MC: Expressions

What is the value of the variable x after executing the following statement?

float x = 13/4;

(a) 3.25
(b) 3.3
(c) 3.0
(d) 1.75

MC: Function Calls #1

You have the following function prototype in your program:

void factorial(int);

given: int x; int factor; in main, indicate if the following function calls in main are valid or not.

1. factorial(17);  (a) valid  (b) not valid
2. factorial(x);   (a) valid  (b) not valid
3. factorial(factor-17); (a) valid  (b) not valid
4. x = factorial(100);  (a) valid  (b) not valid

MC: Function Calls #2

You have the following function prototype in your program:

void factorial(int &);

given: int x; int factor; in main, indicate if the following function calls in main are valid or not.

1. factorial(17);  (a) valid  (b) not valid
2. factorial(x);   (a) valid  (b) not valid
3. factorial(factor-17); (a) valid  (b) not valid
4. x = factorial(100);  (a) valid  (b) not valid
T/F: Scope

If a variable named x is defined in function main:
1. You cannot have a variable named x in another function. (a) true (b) false
2. You cannot declare another variable named x inside main (unless it is inside a nested block). (a) true (b) false
3. You cannot declare a parameter named x in another function. (a) true (b) false
4. You cannot declare a variable named x that is global to all functions. (a) true (b) false

Values of Expressions

What is the value of the following expressions?

```cpp
int i, j = 6, k = 2; //given this
1. 28 / 4 - k
2. j + 12 * k - 8
3. j + 17 % 3 - k
4. k + 22 * (9 - 7)
5. 12 / (10 - j)
6. (19 - 3) * (k + k) / 4
7. i = 38.9; //what is stored in i?
8. k > 0 && false (a) true (b) false (c) unknown (d) error
9. k > 0 || k < 10 (a) true (b) false (c) unknown (d) error
10. k < 0 || k > 10 (a) true (b) false (c) unknown (d) error
```

Tracing #1

What is output by the following program?

```cpp
int fun(int &x, int y) {
    x = 3;
    y = 4;
    return 5;
    x++;
}
int main() {
    int a = 1, b = 2, c = 3;
    c = fun(a, b);
    cout << a << " " << b << " " << c;
}
```

(a) 1 2 3 (b) 3 4 3 (c) 3 4 5 (d) 3 4 6 (e) 3 2 5

Tracing #2

What is output by the following program?

```cpp
const int SIZE = 5;
void sky(int a[]) {
    a[1] = 25;
    a[SIZE-1] = 66;
}
int main() {
    int nums[SIZE] = {1,2,3,4,5};
    sky(nums);
    for (int i=0; i<SIZE; i++)
        cout << nums[i] << " ";
    cout << endl;
}
```

(a) 1 2 3 4 5 (b) 25 2 3 66 5 (c) 1 25 3 66 5 (d) 1 25 3 4 66 (e) 25 2 3 4 66

Find the errors

This function that should calculate and return the average of three integers. Fix the errors in the function definition.

```c
double average(int value1, int value2) {
    average = value1 + value2 + value3 / 3;
}
```

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Programming: Chapter 2

Convert the following pseudocode to C++ code. Be sure to define the appropriate variables:
- Store 172.5 in the `force` variable.
- Store 27.5 in the `area` variable.
- Divide `area` by `force` and store the result in the `pressure` variable.
- Display the contents of the `pressure` variable.

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Programming: Chapter 3

Write a program that asks the user to enter a golfer’s score for three games of golf, and then displays the average of the three scores.

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Programming: Chapter 4

Using the following chart, write a nested `if/else` statement that assigns .10, .15, or .20 to `commission`, depending on the value in `sales`. Try not to use any redundant boolean expressions in your `if/else` statement.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sales</th>
<th>Commission Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Under $10,000</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$10,000 to $15,000</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Over $15,000</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Programming: Chapter 5

A. Write a while loop that lets the user enter a number. The number should be multiplied by 10, and the result stored in the variable product. The loop should iterate as long as product contains a value less than 100.

B. Write a for loop that displays the following set of numbers: 0, 10, 20, 30, 40, 50 . . . 1000

Programming: Chapter 6

A. The following statement calls a function named half. The half function returns a value that is half that of the argument. Write the function.

```cpp
result = half(number);
```

B. Write a function named getNumber that uses a reference parameter variable to accept an integer argument. The function should prompt the user to enter a number in the range of 1 through 100. The input should be validated and stored in the parameter variable.

Programming: Chapter 7

A. The arrays numberArray1 and numberArray2 have 100 elements. Write code that copies the values in numberArray1 to numberArray2.

B. What is the error in the following code?

```cpp
int table[10];
for (int x = 0; x < 20; x++)
{
    cout << "Enter the next value: ";
    cin >> table[x];
}
```

Programming: Chapter 11

The structure Car is declared as follows:

```cpp
struct Car {
    string carMake;
    string carModel;
    int yearModel;
    double cost;
};
```

A. Define an array of 35 of the Car structure variables. Initialize the first three elements with the following data:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Make</th>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Cost</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ford</td>
<td>Taurus</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>$21,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Honda</td>
<td>Accord</td>
<td>1992</td>
<td>$11,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lamborghini</td>
<td>Countach</td>
<td>1997</td>
<td>$200,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

B. Write a loop that will step through the array you defined in Question A, displaying the contents of each element.
Programming Problem

These are good Programming Challenge problems for extra practice:

• Chapter 2.4: Restaurant Bill
• Chapter 3.6 Ingredient Adjuster
• Chapter 4.9 Change for a Dollar Game
• Chapter 5.6 Distance Traveled
• Chapter 6.5 Falling Distance
• Chapter 7.5 Driver’s License Exam
• Chapter 11.4 Weather Statistics